



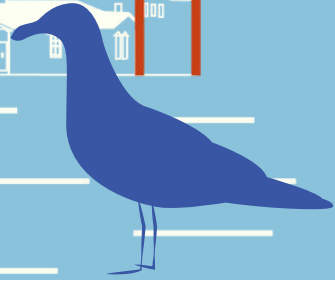
Sez-English

May 2022 Vol 3

Evliya Celebi Student Exchange Project

Kayseri
Istanbul

Istanbul



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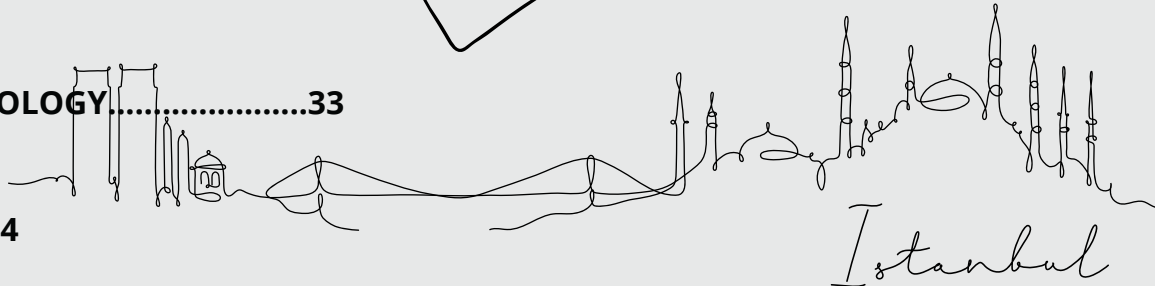
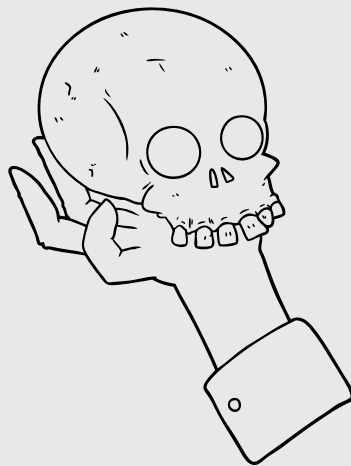
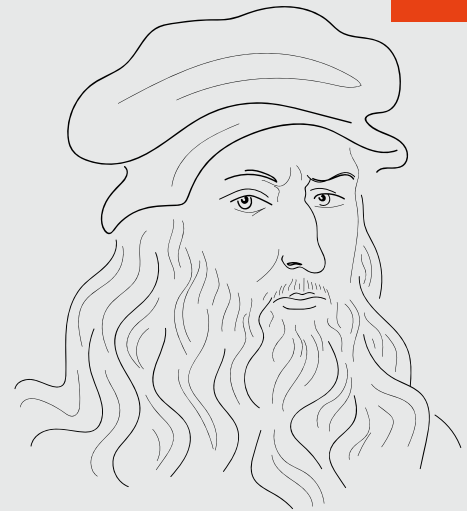
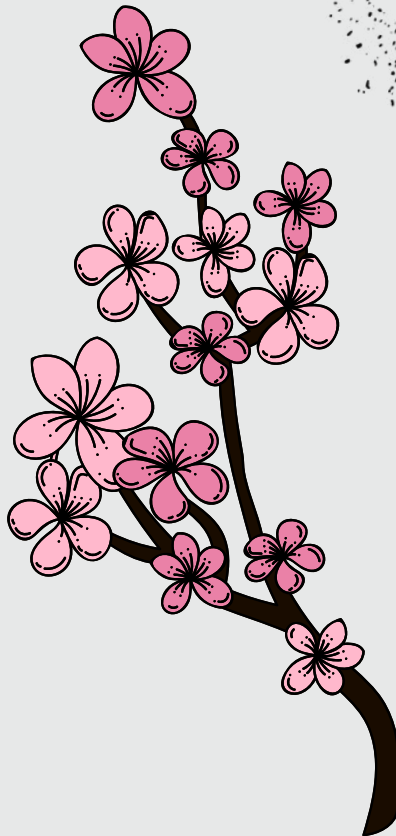
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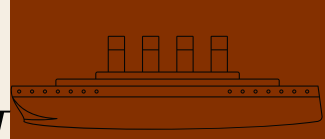
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HISTORY IN THIS MONTH



May 1, 1964
The Turkish Radio and Television Corporation (TRT) was established



May 2, 1800
William Nicholson discovered electrolysis.

May 3, 1952
It was the first time a plane landed in the North Pole.

May 5, 1933
Radio waves from the center of the Milky Way have been discovered.



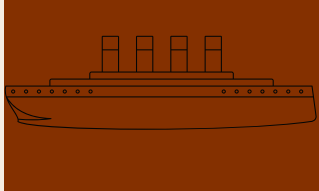
May 7, 1986
Canadian photographer and mountaineer Patrick Morrow has managed to climb the 7 highest mountains in 7 continents of the world.



May 9, 1955
Mother's Day was celebrated for the first time in Turkey.

May 12, 1926
First flight over the North Pole.

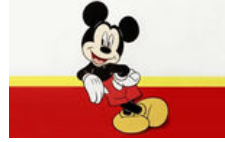




14 May 1796
British doctor
Edward Jenner
successfully
tried the first
smallpox
vaccine.



May 15, 1928
The cartoon in which Mickey Mouse is
seen for the first time has been released.



May 16, 1929
First Oscar Awards



May 18, 1977
International
Museum Day was
celebrated for the
first time

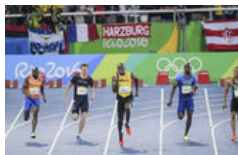
May 20, 1498
Vasco de Gama circumnavigated
Africa and arrived in India.



May 21, 1932
American female
pilot Amelia
Earhart crossed
the Atlantic
Ocean in her
solo plane.



May 31, 2008
Usain Bolt broke the 100m
world reco



29 May 1453
Fatih Sultan Mehmet
conquered Istanbul.



NEWS FROM SCHOOL

THE IMAM HATIP COMPETITION

The religious competition program called Imam Hatip Competition, organized for the first time this year, started with great excitement all over the country. In Kayseri, our school hosting this amazing competition.

These schools were previously determined for the semi-finals:

- KAYSERI ANATOLIAN IMAM HATIP HIGH SCHOOL FOR GIRLS
- YAMAN DEDE ANATOLIAN IMAM HATIP HIGH SCHOOL
- SOMUNCUBABA ANATOLIAN IMAM HATIP HIGH SCHOOL
- TEVFIK ILERI ANATOLIAN IMAM HATIP HIGH SCHOOL
- SEHIT MUSTAFA SEZGIN ANATOLIAN IMAM HATIP HIGH SCHOOL FOR GIRLS



Of these schools; Kayseri Anatolian Imam Hatip High School for Girls, Yaman Dede Anatolian Imam Hatip High School, Somuncubaba Anatolian Imam Hatip High School and Sehit Mustafa Sezgin Anatolian Imam Hatip High School for Girls deserved to go finals. There was hardly any point difference between schools in the finals.

1. SEHIT MUSTAFA SEZGIN ANATOLIAN IMAM HATIP HIGH SCHOOL FOR GIRLS
2. YAMAN DEDE ANATOLIAN IMAM HATIP HIGH SCHOOL
3. KAYSERI ANATOLIAN IMAM HATIP HIGH SCHOOL FOR GIRLS



DEBATE

In this debate held on May 10, 22 in our school, we had two classes, 11/A and 11/E. We had an informative and thought-provoking time with nine tenth and eleventh grade students in the conference room with four students from these two classes who wanted to participate.

The use and elimination of artificial intelligence, which is the subject of our discussion, has created quite a debate among the students. Together, we listened firstly to the propositions and then to the refutations.

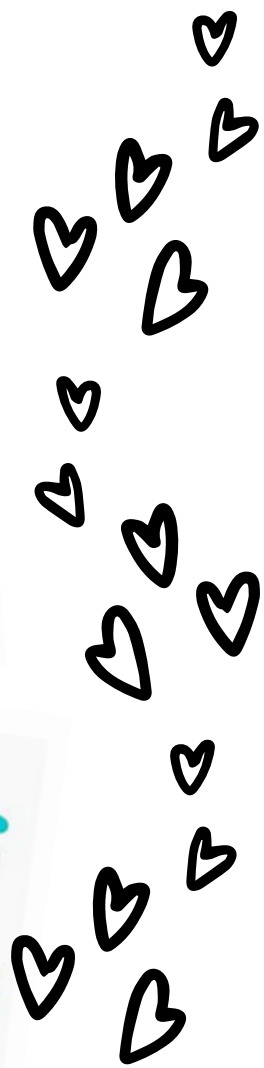


This exciting environment has given us so much. Class 11/A talked about stopping artificial intelligence, while class 11/E talked about supporting artificial intelligence. Finally, a vote was made by our juries and an average result was reached. The result was the cessation of 11/A, or artificial intelligence. Of course, when this vote was made, there was a lot of scrutiny, not only of what they advocated, but also of the credibility of the speeches, of the speaker's diction. It was a very informative educational activity for our school in the hope of seeing it continue.



ENGLISH LANGUAGE DAY

Within the scope of the Evliya Çelebi exchange project, we prepared a language day program for our friends from Istanbul. In this program prepared by us, we had 2 theaters prepared by the students of our school, a presentation about the the projects made by our school, a choir and a song contest. We were all excited about this program, which we presented on Friday, May 20. We hope it was a nice and fun program.



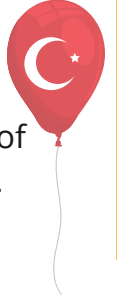
May 19



On May 19, 1919, Mustafa Kemal Atatürk landed in Samsun with the Bandırma Ferry and this day is considered to be the day when the Turkish War of Independence against the occupation of the Allied Powers began.

Commemoration of Atatürk, Youth and Sports Day is an official holiday celebrated in our country every year on May 19.

This holiday, which was gifted to us young people, was celebrated by the teachers and students of our school.



After the speech of our assistant manager Rifat Mehri stating the meaning and importance of the day, the Address to the Youth, poems, oratorio and the Youth's reply to Ata were read.

Afterwards, it ended with fun competitions such as chair grabbing, rope pulling and egg carrying organized by the p.e. teacher Cennet Metin.

We would like to thank all the teachers and students who contributed to this day.



Efkarı aliye

Our efkar-ı aliye program with Greenbox continues rapidly. We have already mentioned the first part of this program, which has already reached three sections, in the previous issues. Now let's talk about what happened in the other two sections.



First of all, in the second episode held on April 29, our presenter Zeynep İzem Şahin and our guests were Dilara Öz and our valuable Figen teacher. In this enjoyable program, they touched on the importance of reading books and got to the core of the concept of reading. Of course, during this time, we were listening to this program with our teachers in our classes in a pleasant way.

Our third episode was replaced by our presenter Zeynep İzem as a special episode by Harun AYDIN. As guests, we had Selma teacher, Muradiye teacher, Hacer teacher and Fatih teacher. In this chapter, they talked about our mothers who have heaven under their feet. In this interview, it was touched, learned and enjoyable hours were spent. We wish the continuation of our program.



SCIENCE

Covid: Fourth-dose jab trial shows good boost



Fourth-dose Covid booster vaccines increase protection against Covid-19, particularly in people aged over 70, according to a UK trial. But scientists say any short-term protection against infection is likely to fall away quickly.

The UK rolled out fourth doses to over-75s and the most vulnerable in April. A larger group of people may be offered a booster in the autumn, but any decision will be based on advice from the UK's vaccine committee. It is likely to look at whether new worrying variants are spreading, and Covid pressure on hospitals



Some countries have already started offering all adults a fourth dose. Health and Social Care Secretary Sajid Javid said the study findings were "further evidence underlining the importance of people coming forward for their booster as soon as they are eligible".

Blood lunar eclipse

Among fascinating astronomical events and there was a lunar eclipse, which turned the attention of millions of people to the sky. The first lunar eclipse of the year, which took place on May 16, was watched with excitement. Bloody lunar eclipse could be partially watched, from turkey.

It took about 75 minutes and during the eclipse, the moon was 362,126.5 kilometers from Earth. In the exciting sky event, the Moon didn't darken as much as in the solar eclipse.

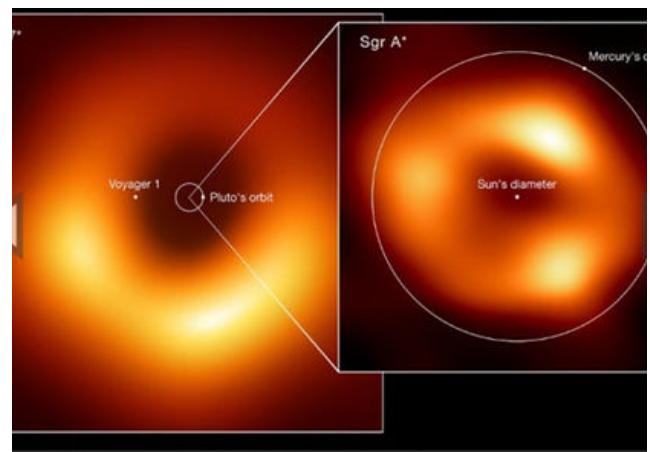


Instead it glowed in shades of red or orange. However, the moon appeared as a dull coal color before turning blood red. This color is thought to change depending on the particles in our planet's atmosphere. Of course, although the moon didn't turn completely black, the sky darkened and the Milky Way galaxy appeared more clearly.

A giant black hole in the middle of our galaxy has been photographed for the first time.

Sagittarius A* called the black hole is almost 4 million times larger than the sun. In the photo, a dark region where the black hole is located.

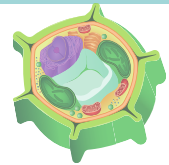
Around it, we can see the ring shaped light emitted by high-temperature gases activated by gravitational force. The diameter of this ring you see in the photo is approximately 60 million kilometers. Luckily, this black hole is 26 thousand light-years from Earth.



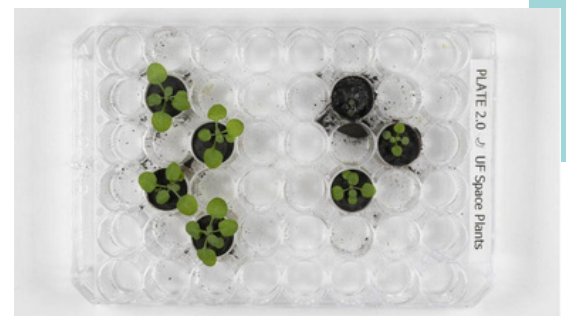
Moon soil used to grow plants for first time in breakthrough test



Scientists have grown plants in lunar soil for the first time, an important step towards making long-term stays on the moon possible. Researchers used small samples of dust collected during the 1969-1972 Apollo missions to grow a type of cress.



Much to their surprise, the seeds sprouted after two days. "I can't tell you how astonished we were," said Anna-Lisa Paul, a University of Florida professor who co-authored a paper on the findings. "Every plant - whether in a lunar sample or in a control - looked the same up until about day six." After that, differences emerged. The plants grown in moon soil started to show stress, developed more slowly and ended up stunted.



- Lunar: of or relating to the moon
- Samples: a small amount of something that shows you what the rest is or should be like
- Cress: any of various plants with small, green leaves
- Seed: a small, round or oval object produced by a plant and from which, when it is planted, a new plant can grow
- Sprouted: a part of a plant that is just beginning to grow
- Astonished: very surprise

Scientists at Cambridge University have produced a computer that can store energy and work with sunlight as a result of their experiments.

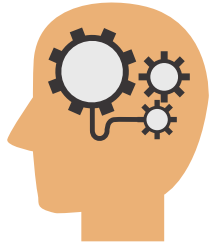
Scientists have succeeded in building a computer that can store energy through photosynthesis and requires little energy to operate. Cambridge University researchers placed a colony of cyanobacteria known as blue-green algae (algae) in an AA battery-sized metal dish.

This metal container was then placed on a window sill where it could photosynthesize and generate an electrical current that could power an ARM Cortex-M0+ chip. Of course, the system is currently only in concept stage, but the researchers hope that the algae-powered chips could be used in future IoT (Internet of Things) devices.



They do less harm to the environment compared to traditional batteries and solar energy. Scientists say the advantage of using algae over conventional batteries or solar power is that it has a smaller environmental impact and can potentially provide continuous power.

Unusual Changes in Our Brains When We Learn a New Language

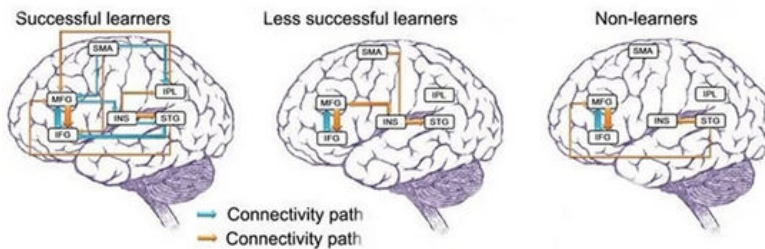


Research on learning a new language has proven that learning a language can change the brain and increase memory and intelligence. In addition, there is evidence that it can delay Alzheimer's disease by 4-5 years.



Does learning a language change our brains?

Studies show that language learning also affects the brain by affecting neuroplasticity in the brain. Neuroplasticity is the brain's ability to undergo structural changes in response to stimuli, behavioral experiences, or cognitive demands.



In other words, the language we actually learn may be changing our brains. Along with the changing brain, our thoughts, our perspective on the world, our approach to events and our mental health can also change.

Does learning a language increase intelligence?

In a 2012 study, changes were seen, especially in gray matter density. Gray matter consists of the cell bodies of neurons, and this area is often associated with intelligence, attention, memory and language processing. The conclusion of these studies was that language learning can increase gray matter. As a result, if gray matter increases, attention, memory and intelligence may also increase.



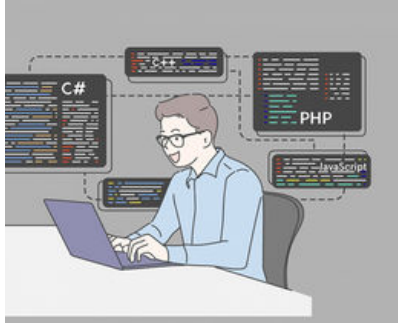
Summary of research: Learning a language is beneficial for our brain.

We can summarize the results of the research as follows:

- Learning a language is good for the brain.
- Learning languages increases gray matter in the brain.
- Learning languages increases neuroplasticity in the brain.
- Learning languages increases the number of active connections in the brain.
- Learning a language is good for Alzheimer's.
 - Learning languages is good for cognitive functions.



JOB OPPORTUNITY



SOFTWARE ENGINEERING

As we all know; Software is truly powering our world; it enables the functionality of our banks, power plants, communication and combat equipment.

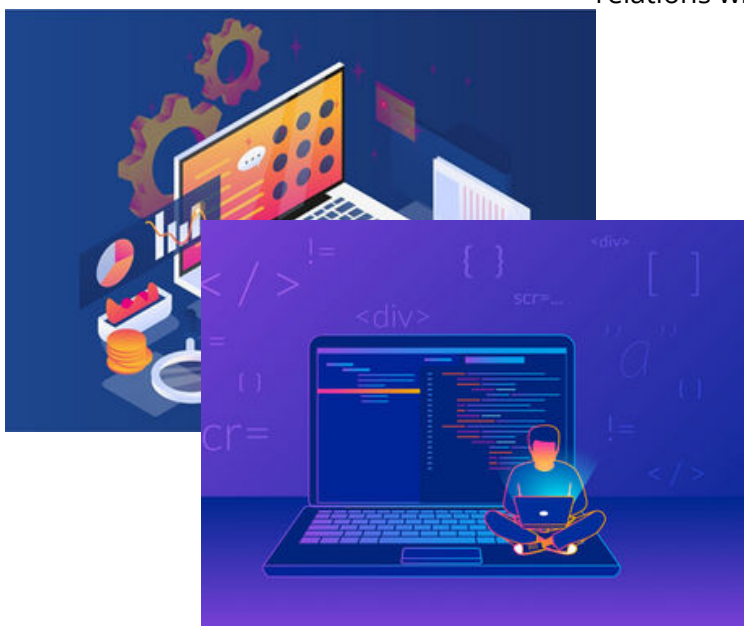
Hospitals, medical devices and critical infrastructure, such as 112 systems and the electric grid, all depend on software to operate effectively and efficiently. Now let's look at the software engineering:

What is Software Engineering Department?

The aim of the software engineering department is to provide the software support needed by the market with the developing latest technologies and to bring in and train people who will examine, design and supervise the software as well as writing the software to be created.

The Software Engineering department is a 4-year undergraduate department and is affiliated with the engineering faculty. Those who successfully complete the department are given the title of "Software Engineer".

Students who are considering choosing a software engineering department are expected to have multi-dimensional thinking, discipline, creativity, and responsibility, and to have good relations with mathematics.



Students with a Software Engineering diploma can study in high-tech companies that operate with computer-integrated production systems, in research and development laboratories using software technologies, in companies that produce and use information technologies, in public institutions and organizations where special software is designed and used , health sector, aviation sector, defense industry.

Question: What are the differences between software engineering and computer engineering?
Answer: Computer engineering is mostly concerned with the design and development of software that controls hardware units. Software engineering, on the other hand, mostly deals with the design, development, installation and management of application software.

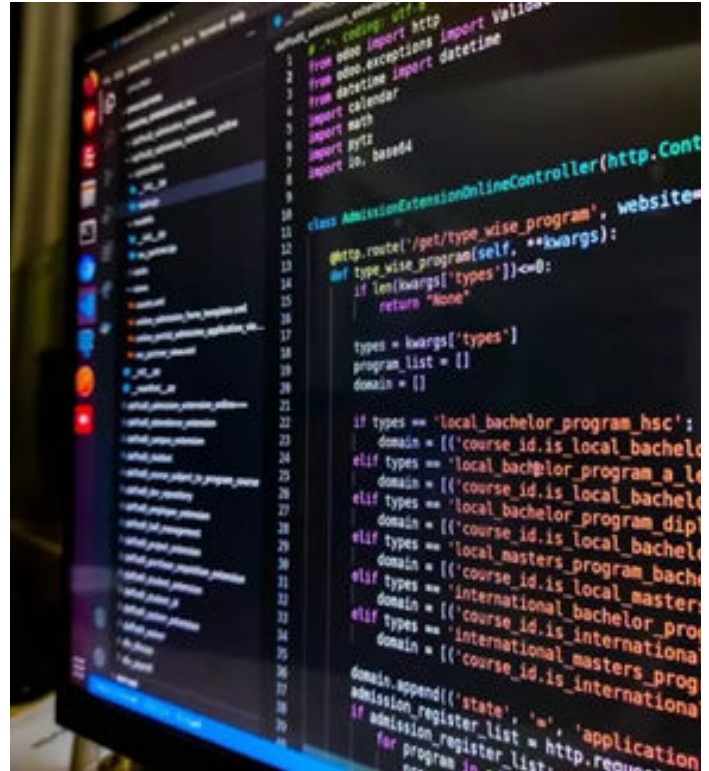
So How much the salaries are?

According to the experience of 0-5 years, the net salary range that can be given by the companies that are in Turkey and doing business in Turkey is 4k-25k ₺

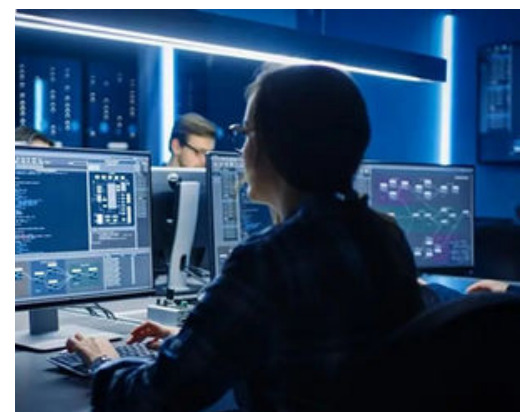
According to the experience of 0-5 years, the gross salary range that foreign companies can directly give to employees living abroad in the relevant country is 1800-6000 €.

According to the experience of 0-5 years, the gross salary range that foreign companies can give to remote employees from Turkey is 2000-5000 €

According to the experience of 0-5 years, the net salary range that can be given by companies in Turkey and doing business abroad is 1500-4000 €



- #power plantsa: building where electricity is produced
- #combat: a fight
- #infrastructure: the basic systems and services that a company or industry needs in order to work effectively
- #supervise: to watch a person or activity to make certain that everything is done correctly, safely, etc.
- #affiliate: to cause a group to become part of or form a close relationship with another, usually larger, group, or organization
- #multi-dimensional: having many different features
- #aviation: the activity of flying aircraft, or of designing, producing, and keeping them in good condition.
- #defense: protection
- # hardware: the physical and electronic parts of a computer, rather than the instructions it follows
- #salary: A fixed amount of money agreed every year as pay for an employee, usually paid directly into his or her bank account every month.
- #Remote(work): the practice of employees doing their jobs from a location other than a central office operated by the employer.



FELTING



The History

After the 1071 Malazgirt Victory, the Turkish tribes, who migrated from Central Asia to Anatolia, brought their culture as well. Among the handicrafts they brought, there is also the art of felt making. Felt is the oldest known textile surface on earth, which emerged with the fusion of animal fibers such as wool.

Due to the wide area of usage from past to present, felt has always existed as a part of daily life. Although the usage areas have decreased for a period, many varieties are in the leading role in the production of touristic and souvenirs today. Many artists make paintings and sculptures with felt material and increase the variety of design.

Although felting is among the forgotten and even unremembered professions today, machines and factories have taken its place today.

And they are divided into two different technical groups, which are called dry felt and wet felt.

Dry felt is a stationery product generally used for hobby and art purposes.

Wet felt is not a wet thing like its name, of course, it is a type of fabric that is almost the same as dry felt in its production.

First of all, felt is what is formed by the fusion of flakes on animal fibers.

It is an old profession especially made in Afyonkarahisar.

Its construction takes animal fibers and exposes them to moisture and heat, and then becomes felt with friction and pressure. The main raw material of felt is wool. Felt products are produced with and without patterns. It is manufactured using paints and apparatus in accordance with the pattern.



Literature

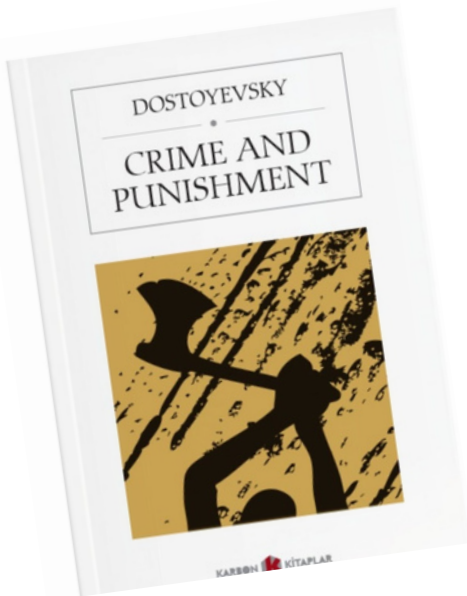
*William Shakespeare

William Shakespeare was born on April 26, 1564, in Stratford-upon-Avon. He married at the age of 18 and had twins and a daughter. He did not receive a university education, as he received a deep-rooted education in a school providing education in Latin. Shakespeare plays have been called the best dramas in the world. There are 38 theater plays, 154 sonnets and two long story poems that have survived to the present day. Theatrical plays have been translated into various languages and staged in various parts of the world. The writer died on April 23, 1616.



*"To be, or not to be;
that is the question!"*

He created a serene atmosphere close to normal human life in his poems. It processed emotions such as disappointment, separation, anxiety, alienation, and failure. Widely read works; Romeo and Juliet, Macbeth, King Lear, Hamlet, The Merchant of Venice...



*Book Recommendation

The novel (Crime and Punishment) by the Russian writer Dostoyevski describes the terrible remorse that a person feels for his crime against another person. Raskolnikov, a college student with mental problems, finds himself very smart. He must also find money, no matter what, to get a place in society. In the end, the loan shark gets his money by killing a woman. But, having received money by such a method, he begins to suffer from remorse. He hates himself, completely withdraws from society. Although he thinks that the crime he has committed is not harmful to society, on the contrary, society has got rid of a loan shark, this regret does not alleviate feelings. Instead of being relieved to learn that the case is about to be closed from the policemen he is friends with, he is completely remorseful and confesses his guilt. Perhaps the punishment he will see will ease his suffering, comfort him.



The Forsaken

*The peace which other seek they find;
The heaviest storms not longer last;
Heaven grants even to the guiltiest mind
An amnesty for what is past;
When will my sentence be reversed?
I only pray to know the worst;
And wish as if my heart would burst.*

*O weary struggle! silent year
Tell seemingly no doubtful tale;
And yet they leave it short, and fear
And hopes are strong and will prevail.
My calmest faith escapes not pain;
And, feeling that the hope in vain,
I think that he will come again.*



William Wordsworth



ALICE IN WONDERLAND LEWIS CARROLL

“It's no use going back to yesterday,
because I was a different person then.”

Be yourself. Everyone
else is taken.

- Oscar Wilde

THE GREAT GATSBY F. SCOTT FITZGERALD

“And so we beat on, boats against the
current, borne back ceaselessly into
the past.”

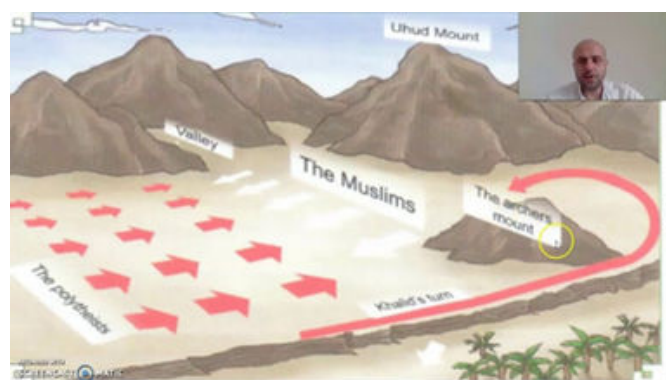
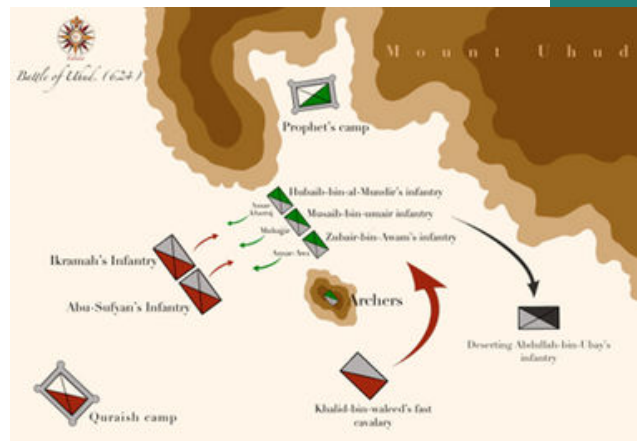


HISTORY

The Battle of Uhud

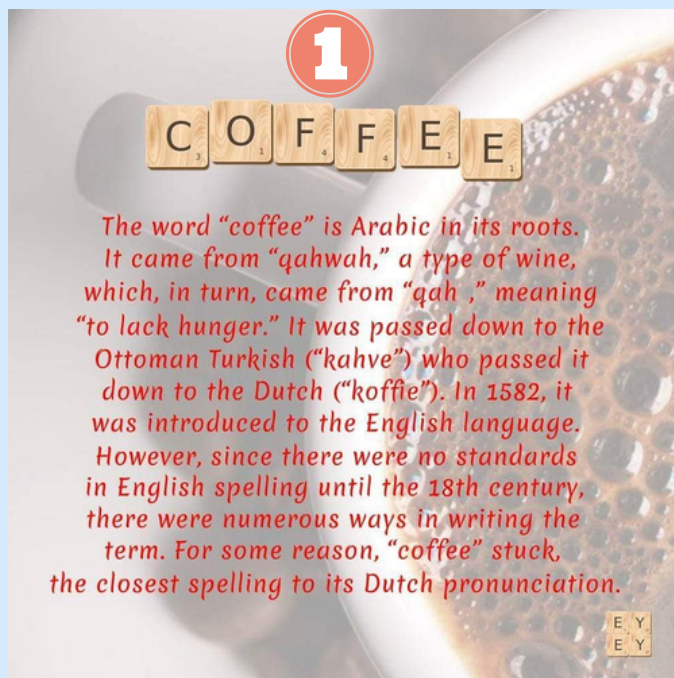
The Battle of Uhud took place in 625 between Muslims and Meccan polytheists. It is named after Uhud Mountain, where the battle was fought. In the Battle of Uhud, which was a difficult struggle, Along with Hz. Hamza, 70 Companions were martyred. Hz. Mohammed was seriously injured. The early departure of the archer units placed on the tops of Mount Uhud caused the Muslims to be defeated in the war. The Battle of Badr, which took place between the Meccan polytheists and the Muslims, resulted in a heavy defeat of the polytheists. Having difficulty in accepting this defeat, the polytheists again declared war on the Muslims with the desire for revenge. At the beginning of the war, Muslims came very close to winning the war by neutralizing the polytheists who came to fight. To secure the rear, Abdullah b. He placed fifty archers under the command of Jubayr (r.a.) and ordered them not to leave their places, regardless of the course of the battle, unless an order came from him.

The two armies met on Saturday, 23 March 625, and the Muslims initially pushed the Quraysh away and forced them to retreat. Seeing that the enemy had deteriorated and started to flee, the archers, their commander Abdullah b. Despite all the insistence of Jubayr (r.a.), they left their places and went after booty. And thus, as a result of the mistaken archers leaving the Uhud Hill, many Muslims were defeated as martyrs.



ETYMOLOGY

It is the science that studies the origin and evolution of words. It is a Greek word that has passed into our language. Etymon is the truth of something, in fact; logos means word, science. Etymology is the knowledge of truth. the turkish of the word is "kökenbilim" and arabic is "iştikak".

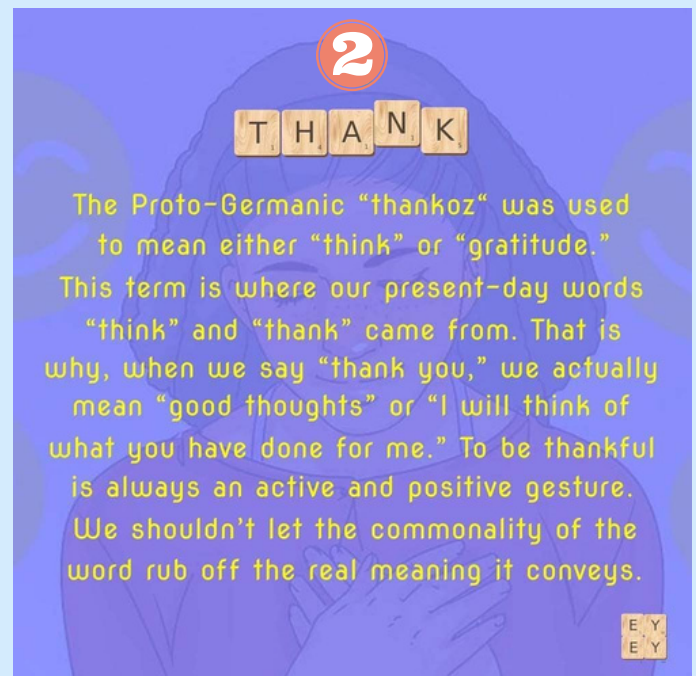


1

C O F F E E

The word "coffee" is Arabic in its roots. It came from "qahwah," a type of wine, which, in turn, came from "qah," meaning "to lack hunger." It was passed down to the Ottoman Turkish ("kahve") who passed it down to the Dutch ("koffie"). In 1582, it was introduced to the English language. However, since there were no standards in English spelling until the 18th century, there were numerous ways in writing the term. For some reason, "coffee" stuck, the closest spelling to its Dutch pronunciation.

E Y
E Y

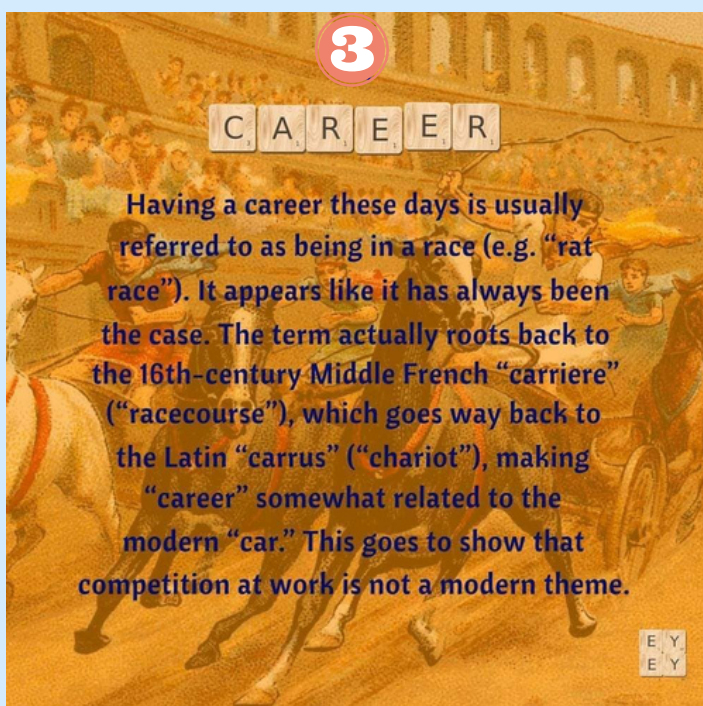


2

T H A N K

The Proto-Germanic "thankoz" was used to mean either "think" or "gratitude." This term is where our present-day words "think" and "thank" came from. That is why, when we say "thank you," we actually mean "good thoughts" or "I will think of what you have done for me." To be thankful is always an active and positive gesture. We shouldn't let the commonality of the word rub off the real meaning it conveys.

E Y
E Y



3

C A R E E R

Having a career these days is usually referred to as being in a race (e.g. "rat race"). It appears like it has always been the case. The term actually roots back to the 16th-century Middle French "carriere" ("racecourse"), which goes way back to the Latin "carrus" ("chariot"), making "career" somewhat related to the modern "car." This goes to show that competition at work is not a modern theme.

E Y
E Y

ART

BANKSY

Who is Banksy?

Banksy is a street artist whose works have appeared all over the world, and sold for millions at various auctions. Banksy's identity has never been confirmed by the artist, and his work is usually shrouded in mystery.

Once artworks appear, Banksy usually lays claim to them via his official Instagram page. His works often focus on topical societal issues, and make strong political statements.



What do we know about Banksy for sure?

We know that Banksy is from the city of Bristol, United Kingdom, where he cut his teeth as a young artist spraying his tag across the city in the 1990s. He later moved into more sophisticated and politicised works, before going on to become the street artist we know him as today.

His earliest large-scale mural is The Mild Mild West, painted in 1999 Bristol's Stokes Croft.

"No Trespassing" (San Francisco, 2010)





Banksy's work has taken him to Paris, New York and Bethlehem, where he opened the Walled Off Hotel in 2017, which directly faces the eight-metre-high concrete wall built by Israel to separate the Palestinian territories.

In this hotel, each bedroom overlooks the 'Separation Barrier' that separates Israel from the West Bank and features many of Banksy's graffiti on the Palestinian problem.(the Walled Off Hotel)



Banksy's Girl with a Balloon is one of his best-known works. Two simple figures convey the phrase "There is always hope" with a burst of red and a short faded statement.

This special painting on canvas by Banksy in 2006 was auctioned off by Sotheby's Auction House in London. As soon as it found a buyer for about 1.4 million dollars, it started to tear itself apart. And after 3 years, in 2021, this half-shredded painting was sold for 25.4 million dollars.



Leonardo Da Vinci

Full Name Leonardo Di Ser
Pierro Da Vinci

Birth 15 April 1452

Death 2 May 1519

Hometown Vinci / Florence

RELIGION

BEING-LIKE-HAZRAT OMER

Being Omar; When he came to the caliphate, it is to pray: "O Lord, I am hard-tempered, soften me; I am weak, strengthen me; I am stingy, make me generous."

Being Omar; It is the choice to emigrate openly in an environment where other Muslims migrate secretly.

Being Omar; Eating too little for an ordinary person to eat is to dress too plainly for one to wear.

Being Omar; It is to have the acumen that the devil will change his path when he encounters it.

Being Omar; It is to be one of the exemplary personalities that Allah puts the truth on his tongue and speaks the truth when he speaks.

Being Omar; It is to be one of the distinguished servants that «Islam will cry for his death» from the language of prophethood.

Being Omar; «Death is enough as a warning for you, O Omar!» ... to have the caliphate seal dictated.

Being Omar; is to deserve the good news from the language of the prophet that the sun does not rise on anyone better than himself.

It means that we will succeed in BEING-LIKE-HAZRAT OMER to the extent that the opportunities we have as individuals do not change our essence and make us forget it.

NEWS FROM THE ISLAMIC WORLD

Interfering with the press is a crime! Al-Jazeera reporter Shirin Abu Akile was killed by Israeli soldiers. Abu Akile was a Palestinian and highly respected journalist working for Al Jazeera since 2000. The reporter was killed while following the raid on the Jenin Refugee camp in the West Bank. It was stated that although the reporter was wearing a press vest, he was attacked by Israeli soldiers.

Azan sound is turned down in mosques in Mumbai

While the headscarf ban is still in effect in some schools in the state of Karnataka, the sound of the call to prayer in mosques in the state of Maharashtra was turned down after a local Hindu politician called for "noise limit in mosques and religious areas". In Mumbai, Muslims chanted azan in the street in response.





LANGUAGE

ROSETTA STONE LANGUAGE LEARNING TOOL IS NOW AVAILABLE!

Rosetta Stone Online Language Learning Tool was made available by the Nation's Library in 2021 and it's all free!



It contains;

- 30 different languages
- Master classes for reading, writing, speaking and listening skills
- Grammar, vocabulary, pronunciation and activities in many areas
- Easy access from all your devices

Rosetta Stone Library Solution, which develops speaking, writing, reading and comprehension skills with natural methods used while learning the native language of the person, and which uses the patented and award-winning Dynamic Immersion approach, is the language learning tool with the highest score in this field, scoring 4.7 out of 5 stars, based on over 1,000 reviews. This is why it is preferred by millions of users around the World. You can use it after becoming a member of the Nation's Library. And yes, It can also be used with remote access!

VOSCREEN

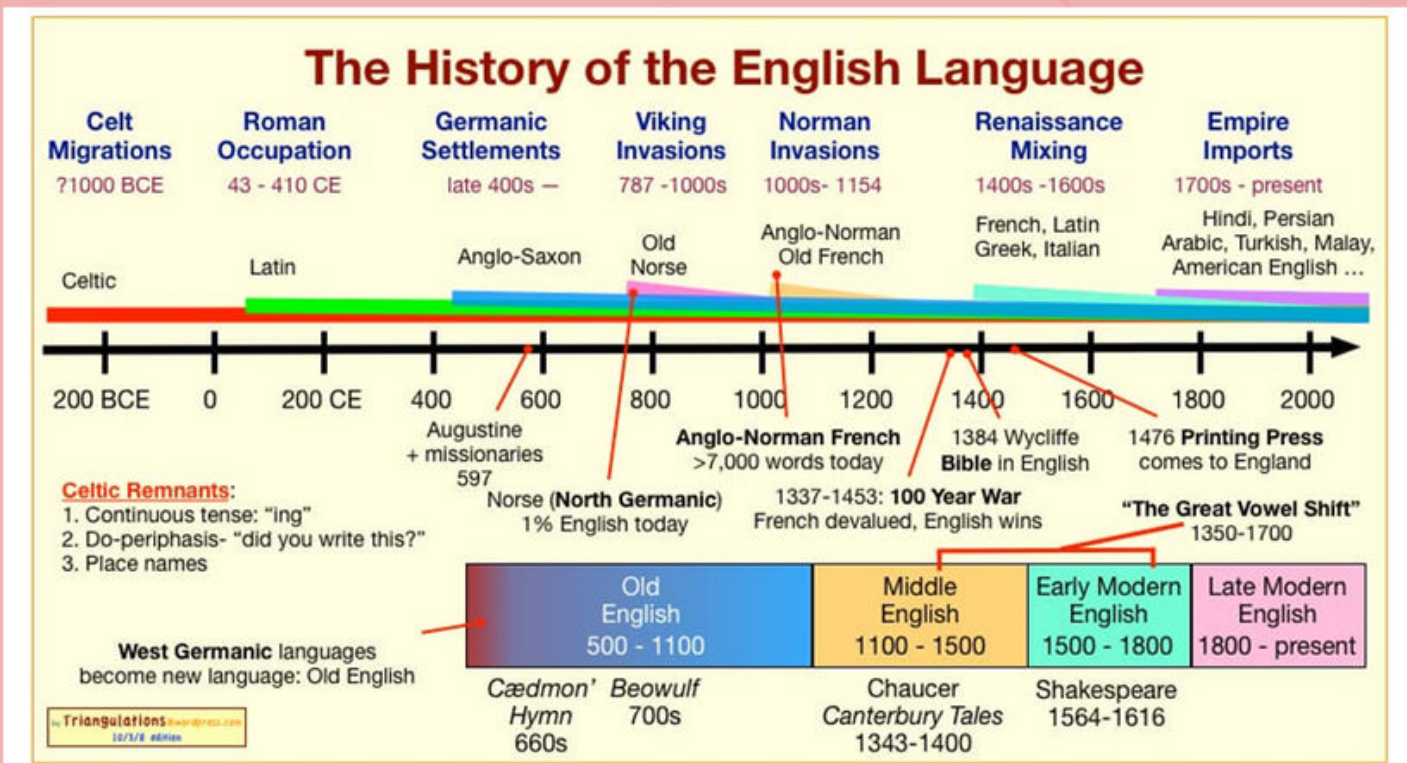
Voscreen is a highly innovative way to help learners improve their English language skills on their own, without the express need for outside instruction. Moreover, it can also provide teachers the tools needed to develop their students' language skills in an engaging, interactive and challenging way. Voscreen is based on its own learning method and approach developed through meticulous research on the native language learning process and environmental language acquisition.

voscreen
life itself...

It aims to teach English to people by broadcasting short videos of English dialogues from publications such as movies, TV series, cartoons, documentaries, allowing users of the system to listen to the dialogues in the videos and then responding to the dialogues in English. People using this app can improve their English pronunciation in general and learn to use English grammar correctly. 19 languages including Turkish, German and French can be chosen as mother tongue.

The Origin of English

English language, West Germanic language of the Indo-European language family that is closely related to the Frisian, German, and Dutch (in Belgium called Flemish) languages. English originated in England and is the dominant language of the United States, the United Kingdom, Canada, Australia, Ireland, New Zealand, and various island nations in the Caribbean Sea and the Pacific Ocean. It is also an official language of India, the Philippines, Singapore, and many countries in sub-Saharan Africa, including South Africa. English is the first choice of foreign language in most other countries of the world, and it is that status that has given it the position of a global lingua franca. It is estimated that about a third of the world's population, some two billion persons, now use English.



As one would expect, the English language came from England. Experts believe the language originated from nomads, people who travel from place to place without a specific home. These nomads are believed to have traveled amongst the European plains about 5,000 years ago. Their dialect was called Proto-Indo-European, and its speakers were located in southeastern Europe north of the Black Sea.

Over time, Proto-Indo-European morphed into the ancient variations of Latin, Greek, and German. Latin changed into Spanish, French, and Italian. Ancient German evolved to become Dutch, Danish, German, Norwegian, Swedish, and eventually English.

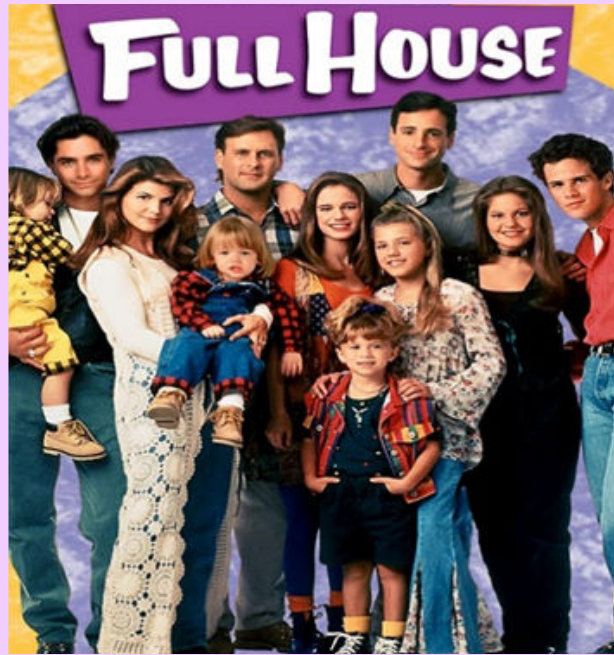


Series of the Month



Full House is an American television sitcom. The show is about widowed father Danny Tanner who enlists his brother-in-law Jesse Katsopolis and best friend Joey Gladstone to help raise his three daughters, eldest D.J., middle child Stephanie and youngest Michelle in his San Francisco home. It aired from September 1987, to May 1995.

Main cast: John Stamos, Bob Saget, Dave Coulier, Candace Cameron, Jodie Sweetin, Mary-Kate and Ashley Olsen, Lori Loughlin, Andrea Barber, Scott Weinger.



It is a great show to ones who wants to practice English by listening. The words and the sentences are basic. Step by step, you can watch this show without subtitles. So, you can have fun while watching this show at the same time you can improve your English.



Fuller House is the sequel (A sequel is a work of literature, film, theatre, television, music or video game that continues the story of, or expands upon) to the Full House. It centers around D.J. Tanner-Fuller, a veterinarian and widowed mother of three sons, whose sister Stephanie and best friend Kimmy—along with her teenage daughter—live together at the Tanners' childhood home in San Francisco.

Main cast: Candace Cameron Bure, Jodie Sweetin, Andrea Barber, Michael Campion, Elias Harger, Soni Nicole Bringas, Dashiell and Fox Messitt, Juan Pablo Di Pace, Scott Weinger, John Brotherton, Ashley Liao, Adam Hagenbuch.



MOVIE OF THE MONTH: DOCTOR STRANGE



Doctor Stephen Strange is a fictional character appearing in American comic books published by Marvel Comics. Created by Steve Ditko with Stan Lee, the character first appeared in *Strange Tales* #110 (cover-dated July 1963). Doctor Strange serves as the Sorcerer Supreme, the primary protector of Earth against magical and mystical threats. Strange was created during the Silver Age of Comic Books to bring a different kind of character and themes of mysticism to Marvel Comics.

The character begins as an extremely talented but egotistical surgeon who loses the ability to operate, after a car crash severely damaged his hands beyond repair. Searching the globe for healing, he encounters the Ancient One, the Sorcerer Supreme. Strange becomes his student, and learns to be a master of both the mystical and the martial arts. He acquires an assortment of mystical objects, including the powerful Eye of Agamotto and Cloak of Levitation, and takes up residence in a mansion referred to as the Sanctum Sanctorum, located in 1770 Bleecker Street, Greenwich Village, New York City. Strange assumes the title of Sorcerer Supreme and, with his friend and valet Wong, defends the world from mystical threats.

In live-action adaptations, the character was first portrayed by Peter Hooten in the 1978 television film *Dr. Strange*. Since 2016, Benedict Cumberbatch has portrayed Stephen Strange in the Marvel Cinematic Universe.

The second movie was released recently. Don't forget to watch!

TRAVEL

MERSIN

You have many options for transportation in Mersin. taxis, buses, minibuses, bicycles and many more options. At the moment, work has started for the metro, when the metro construction is completed, everything will be much easier in transportation and the density of traffic will be reduced. Since it has a marina, it is possible to travel somewhere by sea transportation.



Mersin borders many cities, it is very easy to get here thanks to the highway. There are 937 miles between Istanbul and about 9 hours, 521 miles between Ankara and Ankara, about 5 hours, 924 miles between Izmir and about 11 hours, 100 miles between Gülnar and about 2 hours, and the journey is completed in about 2 hours.

KIZKALESİ



Kizkalesi is a touristic place located in the Erdemli district of Mersin, the legend of which is almost like the Kizkulesi. In 1199, 0.4 miles away from the land. Made by Leon. The entrance fee is around 15 liras and it is a place where you can go with your family and visit to the fullest.



CENNET CEHENNEM CAVES

These two caves are located in Silifke district in the myrtle.



The entrance fee to these caves is around 40 liras, although it may vary.

1. One of these caves, the heavenly cave, is reached by a long staircase walk, but the other, the hell cave, is in a place where you cannot go down on foot and you can reach the bottom with the help of an elevator, I think the irony is here.



ASTHMA CAVE

The asthma cave is also located in silifke. First of all, we should mention why this cave received such a name, the asthma cave has received this name because it is good for asthma patients. Its formation dates back to the third geological time and the entrance fee is around 35 pounds.

ADAMKAYALAR

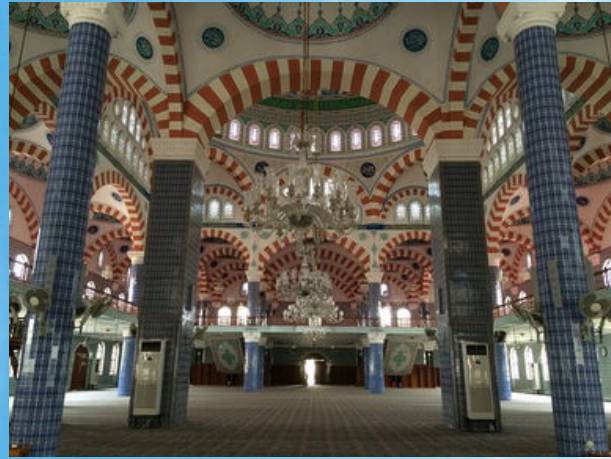
These historical rocks, similar to those found in izmit, are located in Silifke district. Different stories are told in eleven separate frames.

In this absolutely must-see place, not all of the mandates are in the same place. It is also a mystery when these structures were built in the third century BC, but who knows the truth.



MUGDAT MOSQUE

This mosque is located in Yenişehir in Mersin and is known as one of the largest mosques in Turkey.



It is large enough to accommodate 5500 people and was put into service in 1998. It is definitely one of the places to go with its fine Ottoman style embroidery and complex.

SOLI-POPEIPOLIS ANCIENT CITY

The ancient city of Soli-pompeipolis is located in the Mezitli district of Mersin. The soli in the name is the name given to the place where those times were located. This settlement dates back to the sixth century BC and continues to develop in the hands of the Romans. There are ruins of areas such as baths, theaters and temples here.



HISTORY TARTUS HOMES

These dusty houses, just like the name, are located in Tarsus. Built in the 19th and 20th centuries, these houses are made of materials such as stone adobe. No matter how much peace it gives people to visit these historical places, it is also difficult to protect. Currently, the robust ones of these houses serve in areas such as cafes and restaurants.

Things to Eat in Mersin

The friendliness and hospitality of the Anatolian people are reflected in the taste of their hands, and they have warm dishes that make us happy. Mersin has also had its share of these skills.



When it comes to Mersin dishes, tantuni immediately comes to mind, tantuni is the pupil of Mersin, tantuni can be preferred with a thin lavash or it can be eaten by adding loaves, but I think eating tantuni with lavash gives you more pleasure. In Mersin, of course, there is not only tantuni, there is a more beautiful 'batrik' than raw meatballs, the Yoruks squeezing the gift, the icy karsambaşı and the energy store cezerye.



Mersin is a city that brings us to satiety and happiness with its food, history, mountain and stone.



MOENA

Moena aka La Turchia is a comune in Trentino in the northern Italian region Trentino-Alto Adige/Südtirol, located about 60km northeast of Trento. It is the largest comune in the Fassa Valley.



Our destinies have crossed paths with this place after the second Turkish siege of Vienna. An Ottoman soldier took refuge in a small town in Italy. He almost died but the villagers helped him. When he recovered, he married a girl from the village. Ottoman soldier named 'Il Turco' by the villagers, he protected the village against the unfair taxes and enemies. He endeared himself and Turkish customs to the people of this region so much that even after his death, these Turkish traditions are kept alive. The people started to call this place 'La Turchia'. And every year in August, they organize the 'Moena Turkish Festival'.



Things to Do in Moena

-VAL GARDENA



Ski or snowboard your way through more than 1,200 km (758 mi) of trails at Val Gardena, one of Italy's premier snow-sport areas. Admire the views of the Dolomite Mountains as you whizz down runs designed for all skill levels. Test your talents at the snow parks, which offer freestyle runs with jumps and a tunnel. Take a break at one of many hillside huts and cafes.

-CHIESA DI SAN VIGILIO



Chiesa di San Vigilio is located in Moena. Arrange your visit to Chiesa di San Vigilio and discover more in Moena!



-LAGO DI CAREZZA



Lago di Carezza is a small alpine lake known for its prismatic colors--in the Ladin language it's called lec de ergobando or "lake of the rainbow." Fed entirely by springs and groundwater, the calm lake is an otherworldly aquamarine color and reflects the mountains above like a mirror. A path runs around the lake, offering hikes with amazing views of the emerald waters and the snowcapped mountains above.



Things to Eat in Moena

- CASUNZIEI



Sweet beetroot and creamy ricotta make delicious partners inside these classic mezzelune, but it's the sprinkling of poppy seeds that gives these ravioli a distinctly northern touch.

- CANEDERLI



Canederli started life as a simple way to use up stale bread and put a filling meal on the table. They're often flavoured with typical alpine ingredients like cheese, speck and wild herbs, but you can feasibly put anything you like into your canederli, which often come served in a rich beef broth.

FOOD TECHNOLOGY

Gilaburu

Gilaburu or its scientific name *Viburnum opulus* ; Belongs to the *Caprifoliaceae* family; It is a flowering plant native to Europe, North Africa and Central Asia. The correct spelling of the plant whose spelling is very confused is Gilaburu.



Consumption:

Gilaburu which has a bitter taste, is generally consumed by preparing its juice. It is recommended to drink 1 glass of Gilaburu juice every day, in the morning and evening, before or after meals.

Upbringing:

Upbringing: The gilaburu plant, which needs abundant irrigation while being cultivated, can be grown in almost all of Central Anatolia Region, especially in Kayseri and its surroundings in Turkey.

Benefits:

- It contributes to the healthy functioning of the kidneys. It is also very effective against kidney stones and kidney sand.
- It is good for insomnia due to reasons such as nervousness and stress.
- It reduces the risk of heart and vascular diseases as it reduces the high pressure in the veins.
- It removes excess water from the body and provides rapid relief of edema and swelling due to edema.
- Supports the healthy functioning of the intestines.
- It helps to pass common skin problems such as acne and blackheads.

FUN

Some interesting facts

- 1) Dentistry is the oldest profession in the world.
- 2) The hottest chili pepper in the world is so hot it could kill you.
- 3) Four babies are born every second.
- 4) The coldest temperature ever recorded was -144 degrees Fahrenheit.
- 5) South Sudan is the youngest country in the world.
- 6) All the ants on Earth weigh about as much as all the humans.
- 7) Nearly two people die each second.
- 8) Tokyo is the world's largest city with 37 million inhabitants.
- 9) The hottest spot on the planet is in Libya.
- 10) "E" is the most common letter and appears in 11 percent of all English words.



Riddles

- 1) Which room has no doors, no windows.

mushroom

A



- 2) What do you call a witch at the beach?

A sandwich



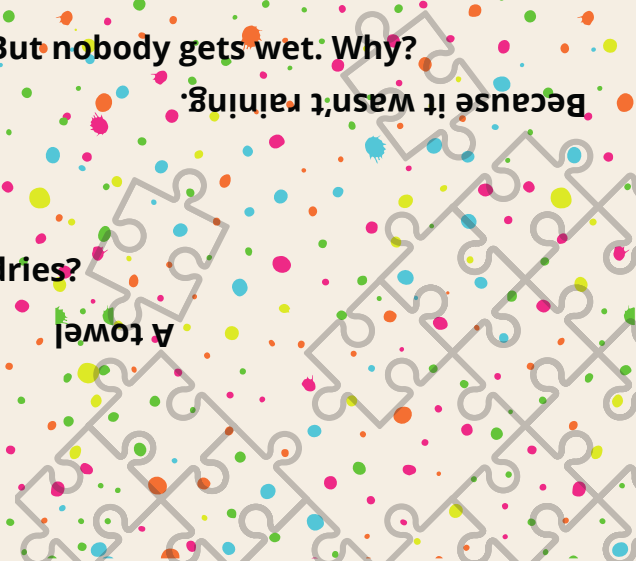
- 3) A woman and 9 friends are under ONE umbrella. But nobody gets wet. Why?

Because it wasn't raining.



- 4) What gets wetter as it dries?

A towel



nursery rhyme

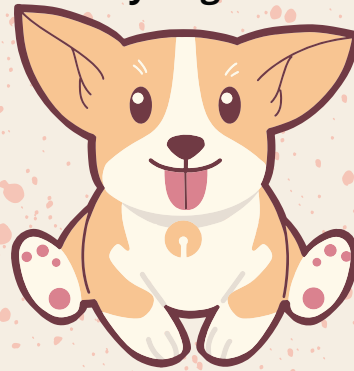
How much dew does a dewdrop drop
If dewdrops do drop dew?
They do drop, they do
As do dewdrops drop
If dewdrops do drop dew.



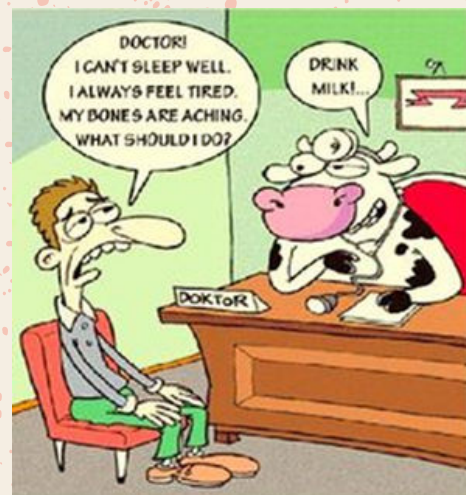
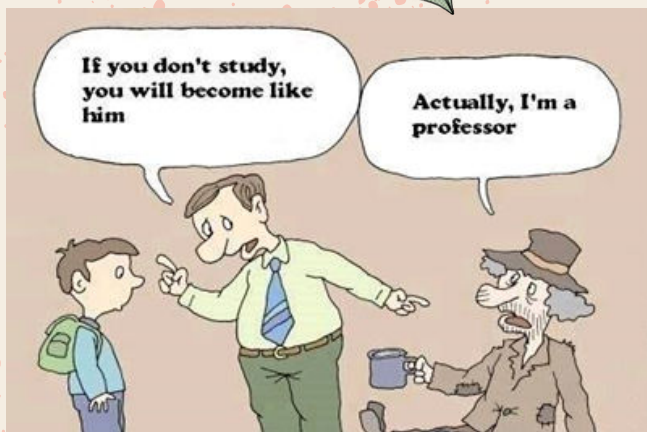
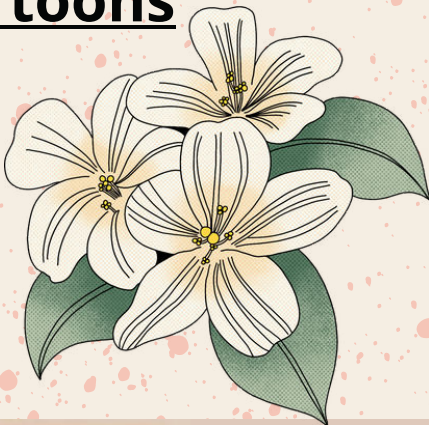
A black fat and sad and mad
cat sat at that hat
And that's Jack's hat
And Jack 'hat's black
And Jack's mad as that black and fat
and sad cat



As he gobbled the cakes on his plate,
the greedy ape said as he ate,
the greener green grapes are,
the keener keen apes are
to gobble green grape cakes,
they're great!

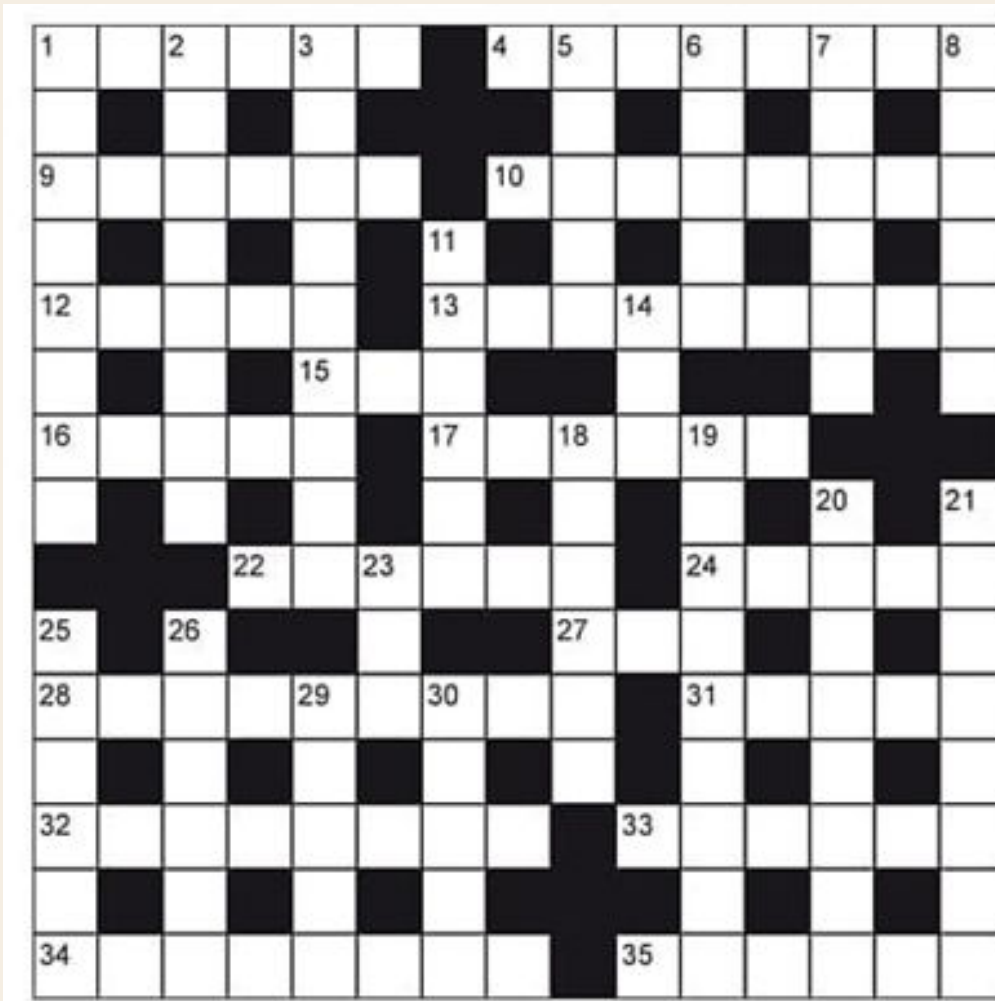
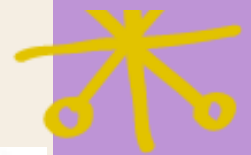


Cartoons



word puzzle

GOOD LUCK!



Across

- 1 A stage company (6)
- 4 The direct route preferred by the Roundheads (5,3)
- 9 One of the ever-greens (6)
- 10 Scented (8)
- 12 Course with an apt finish (5)
- 13 Much that could be got from a timber merchant (5,4)
- 15 We have nothing and are in debt (3)
- 16 Pretend (5)
- 17 Is this town ready for a flood? (6)
- 22 The little fellow has some beer; it makes me lose colour, I say (6)



- 24 Fashion of a famous French family (5)
- 27 Tree (3)
- 28 One might of course use this tool to core an apple (6,3)
- 31 Once used for unofficial currency (5)
- 32 Those well brought up help these over stiles (4,4)
- 33 A sport in a hurry (6)
- 34 Is the workshop that turns out this part of a motor a hush-hush affair? (8)
- 35 An illumination functioning (6)

Down

- 1 Official instruction not to forget the servants (8)
- 2 Said to be a remedy for a burn (5,3)
- 3 Kind of alias (9)
- 5 A disagreeable company (5)
- 6 Debtors may have to this money for their debts unless of course their creditors do it to the debts (5)
- 7 Boat that should be able to suit anyone (6)
- 8 Gear (6)

- 11 Business with the end in sight (6)
- 14 The right sort of woman to start a dame school (3)
- 18 "The war" (anag.) (6)
- 19 When hammering take care not to hit this (5,4)
- 20 Making sound as a bell (8)
- 21 Half a fortnight of old (8)
- 23 Bird, dish or coin (3)
- 25 This sign of the Zodiac has no connection with the Fishes (6)
- 26 A preservative of teeth (6)
- 29 Famous sculptor (5)
- 30 This part of the locomotive engine would sound familiar to the golfer (5)



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SEZ-ENGLISH

-SEZGIN YOUTH-